

**Answers to Concept Quiz 5.2/3**

1. **Set operations.** Let  $A$  and  $B$  be subsets of a universal set  $U$ . Which of the following are equal to  $A - B^c$ ?

- ×  $B^c \cap A$ .
- ✓  $A \cap B$ .
- ×  $(A \cup B) - (A \cap B)$ .
- ×  $B^c - A$ .
- ×  $A \cup (B - A)$
- ✓  $A - (A - B)$
- ×  $A^c \cap B^c$

2. **Set operations.** Let  $A$  and  $B$  be subsets of a universal set  $U$ . Which of the following are equal to  $(A \cup B)^c$ ?

- ×  $B^c \cap A$ .
- ×  $A \cap B$ .
- ×  $(A \cup B) - (A \cap B)$ .
- ✓  $B^c - A$ .
- ×  $A \cup (B - A)$
- ×  $A - (A - B)$
- ✓  $A^c \cap B^c$

3. **Definition of disjoint.** Let  $A$  and  $B$  be sets. Give a definition of the following notion: “ $A$  and  $B$  are disjoint.” Use complete sentences, please.

The sets  $A$  and  $B$  are *disjoint* when  $A \cap B = \emptyset$ .